

Legislative Status — 119th Congress



(Items in **red** text indicate a change of status or new item)

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June 27, 2025

Key Updates on IANA Policy Issues

- **The Commercial Motor Vehicle (CMV) English Proficiency Act was introduced and referred to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation. ([S. 2114](#))**
- **The Promoting Resilient Supply Chains Act passed the Senate. ([S. 257](#))**
- **The Department of Homeland Security Appropriations Act of 2026 was introduced and approved by the House Committee on Appropriations. ([H.R. 4213](#))**
- **The Federal Maritime Commission Reauthorization Act of 2025 was introduced and referred to the House Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure. ([H.R. 4183](#))**
- **The Employee Rights Act was introduced and referred to the House Committee on Education and Workforce. ([H.R. 4154](#))**
- **The Railroad Yardmaster Protection Act was introduced and referred to the House Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure. ([H.R. 4095](#))**

U.S. Senate

[Jump to House](#)

Name	Sponsor	Date Intro	Description (As introduced by Sponsor)s	Status
S. 2114 Commercial Motor Vehicle (CMV) English Proficiency Act	Marshall, R. (R-KS)	06/18/25	A bill to amend title 49, United States Code, to modify provisions relating to commercial motor vehicle operator testing requirements, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Trucks</i>	06/18/25 Referred to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation
S. 2108 Vehicle Axle Redistribution Increases Allow New Capacities for Efficiency (VARIANCE) Act	Ricketts, P. (R-NE)	06/18/25	A bill to amend title 23, United States Code, to establish an axle weight variance for certain commercial motor vehicles transporting dry bulk goods, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Trucks</i>	06/18/25 Referred to the Senate Committee on Environment and Public Works

June 27, 2025

<u>S. 2104</u> Reliable Rail Service Act	<u>Baldwin, T. (D-WI)</u>	06/18/25	A bill to amend section 11101 of title 49, United States Code, to ensure that rail carriers provide transportation or service in a manner that fulfills the shipper's reasonable service requirements. <i>Keywords: Rail</i>	06/18/25 Referred to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation
<u>S. 1779</u> Lifting Overburdensome Commerce Obstructions and Motives (LOCOMOTIVES) Act	<u>Ernst, J. (R-IA)</u>	05/15/25	To amend the Clean Air Act to prohibit State standards relating to the control of emissions from existing locomotives and engines used in locomotives, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Emissions; Rail</i>	05/15/25 Referred to the Senate Committee on Environment and Public Works
<u>S. 1696</u> Deregulating Restrictions on Interstate Vehicles and Eighteen-Wheelers (DRIVE) Act	<u>Daines, S. (R-MT)</u>	05/08/25	A bill to prohibit the Administrator of the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration from issuing a rule or promulgating a regulation requiring certain commercial motor vehicles to be equipped with speed limiting devices, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Trucks; Safety</i>	05/08/25 Referred to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation
<u>S. 1541</u> Shipbuilding and Harbor Infrastructure for Prosperity and Security (SHIPS) for America Act of 2025	<u>Kelly, M. (D-AZ)</u>	04/30/25	A bill to support the national defense and economic security of the United States by supporting vessels, ports, and shipyards of the United States and the U.S. maritime workforce. <i>Keywords: Ports; Infrastructure Funding/Finance</i>	04/30/25 Referred to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation
<u>S. 1536</u> Building Ships in America Act	<u>Kelly, M. (D-AZ)</u>	04/30/25	A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to support the national defense and economic security of the United States by supporting vessels, ports, and shipyards of the United States and the United States maritime workforce through tax policy. <i>Keywords: Ports; Infrastructure Funding/Finance</i>	04/30/25 Referred to the Senate Committee on Finance
<u>S. 1404</u> Combating Organized Retail Crime Act of 2025	<u>Grassley, C. (R-IA)</u>	04/10/25	A bill to combat organized crime involving the illegal acquisition of retail goods and cargo for the purpose of selling those illegally obtained goods through physical and online retail marketplaces. <i>Keywords: Supply Chain; Fraud</i>	04/10/25 Referred to the Senate Committee on the Judiciary

<u>S.J. Res.47</u> Providing congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Environmental Protection Agency relating to "California State Motor Vehicle and Engine and Nonroad Engine Pollution Control Standards; The 'Omnibus' Low NOX Regulation; Waiver of Preemption; Notice of Decision"	<u>Mullin, M. (R-OK)</u>	04/04/25	Providing congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Environmental Protection Agency relating to "California State Motor Vehicle and Engine and Nonroad Engine Pollution Control Standards; The 'Omnibus' Low NOX Regulation; Waiver of Preemption; Notice of Decision" <i>Keywords: Trucks; Emissions</i>	04/04/25 Referred to the Senate Committee on Environment and Public Works
<u>S.J. Res.46</u> Providing congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Environmental Protection Agency relating to "California State Motor Vehicle and Engine Pollution Control Standards; Heavy-Duty Vehicle and Engine Emission Warranty and Maintenance Provisions; Advanced Clean Trucks; Zero Emission Airport Shuttle; Zero-Emission Power Train Certification; Waiver of Preemption; Notice of Decision"	<u>Fischer, D. (R-NE)</u>	04/04/25	Providing congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Environmental Protection Agency relating to "California State Motor Vehicle and Engine Pollution Control Standards; Heavy-Duty Vehicle and Engine Emission Warranty and Maintenance Provisions; Advanced Clean Trucks; Zero Emission Airport Shuttle; Zero-Emission Power Train Certification; Waiver of Preemption; Notice of Decision" <i>Keywords: Trucks; Emissions</i>	04/04/25 Referred to the Senate Committee on Environment and Public Works
<u>S.1238</u> Securing Smart Investments in Our Ports Act	<u>Peters, G. (D-MI)</u>	04/01/25	A bill to ensure an equitable geographic distribution of projects selected through the Port Infrastructure Development Program. <i>Keywords: Ports; Infrastructure Funding/Finance</i>	04/01/25 Referred to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation
<u>S. 1072</u> Stop California from Advancing Regulatory Burden (CARB) Act	<u>Lee, M. (R-UT)</u>	03/14/25	A bill to amend the Clean Air Act to eliminate a waiver under that Act, to eliminate an authorization for States to use new motor vehicle emission and new motor vehicle engine emissions standards identical to standards adopted in California, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Emissions; CARB</i>	03/14/25 Referred to the Senate Committee on Environment and Public Works

<u>S. 1066</u> Highway Funding Flexibility Act	<u>Lummis, C. (R-WY)</u>	03/13/25	A bill to authorize funding for electric vehicle charging infrastructure programs to be used for other highway projects, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Infrastructure Funding/Finance</i>	03/13/25 Referred to the Senate Committee on Environment and Public Works
<u>S. 990</u> Freedom to Haul Act	<u>Sullivan, D. (R-AK)</u>	03/12/25	A bill to prohibit the enforcement of a rule with respect to emissions, to amend the Clean Air Act to ensure that tailpipe regulations do not limit the availability of new motor vehicles, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Trucks; Emissions</i>	03/12/25 Referred to the Senate Committee on Environment and Public Works
<u>S. 893</u> Guaranteeing Overtime for Truckers Act	<u>Padilla, A. (D-CA)</u>	03/06/25	A bill to amend the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 to remove the overtime wages exemption for certain employees, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Trucks; Labor</i>	03/06/25 Referred to the Senate Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.
<u>S. 711</u> Transportation Freedom Act	<u>Moreno, B. (R-OH)</u>	02/25/25	A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to establish an enhanced deduction for wages paid to automobile manufacturing workers, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Trucks; Emissions</i>	02/25/25 Referred to the Senate Committee on Finance
<u>S. 703</u> Contraband Awareness Technology Catches Harmful (CATCH) Fentanyl Act	<u>Cornyn, J. (R-TX)</u>	02/25/25	A bill to establish a pilot program to assess the use of technology to speed up and enhance the cargo inspection process at land ports of entry along the border. <i>Keywords: Supply Chains; Ports of Entry</i>	02/25/25 Referred to the Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
<u>S. 337</u> Household Goods Shipping Consumer Protection Act	<u>Fischer, D. (R-NE)</u>	01/30/25	A bill to amend title 49, United States Code, to clarify the authority of the Administrator of the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration relating to the shipping of household goods, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Trucks; Fraud</i>	05/21/25 Approved by the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation
<u>S. 257</u> Promoting Resilient Supply Chains Act	<u>Cantwell, M. (D-WA)</u>	01/27/25	A bill to improve the resilience of critical supply chains, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Supply Chains</i>	06/26/25 Passed the Senate
<u>S. 191</u> Licensing Individual Commercial Exam-takers Now Safely and Efficiently (LICENSE) Act	<u>Lummis, C. (R-WY)</u>	01/22/25	A bill to require the Secretary of Transportation to modify certain regulations relating to the requirements for commercial driver's license testing and commercial	01/22/25 Referred to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation

			learner's permit holders, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Trucks; Safety</i>	
S. 99 Strengthening Support for American Manufacturing Act	Peters, G. (D-MI)	01/15/25	A bill to require the Secretary of Commerce to produce a report that provides recommendations to improve the effectiveness, efficiency, and impact of Department of Commerce programs related to supply chain resilience and manufacturing and industrial innovation, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Supply Chains</i>	01/15/25 Referred to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation

U.S. House of Representatives

Name	Sponsor	Date Intro	Description (As introduced by Sponsor)s	Status
H.R. 4213 Department of Homeland Security Appropriations Act of 2026	Amodei, M. (R-NV)	06/26/25	Making appropriations for the Department of Homeland Security for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2026, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Infrastructure Funding/Finance; Cargo Theft</i>	06/24/25 Approved by the House Committee on Appropriations
H.R. 4183 Federal Maritime Commission Reauthorization Act of 2025	Johnson, D. (R-SD)	06/26/25	To authorize appropriations for the Federal Maritime Commission for fiscal years 2026 through 2029, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Shipping Act; FMC</i>	06/26/25 Referred to the House Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 4154 Employee Rights Act	Allen, R. (R-GA)	06/26/25	To reform the labor laws of the United States, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Employee Driver Mandates; Owner-Operator</i>	06/26/25 Referred to the House Committee on Education and the Workforce
H.R. 4095 Railroad Yardmaster Protection Act	Carbajal, S. (D-CA)	06/24/25	To amend title 49, United States Code, to provide for limitations on duty hours for yardmaster employees, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Rail</i>	06/24/25 Referred to the House Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure

<u>H.R.3842</u> To amend title 46, United States Code, to include the replacement or purchase of additional cargo handling equipment as an eligible purpose for Capital Construction Funds, and for other purposes.	<u>Ezell, M. (R-MS)</u>	06/09/25	To amend title 46, United States Code, to include the replacement or purchase of additional cargo handling equipment as an eligible purpose for Capital Construction Funds, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Infrastructure Funding/Financing; Ports</i>	06/09/25 Referred to the House Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure
<u>H.R. 3194</u> Lifting Overburdensome Commerce Obstructions and Motives (LOCOMOTIVES) Act	<u>Moolenaar, J. (R-MI)</u>	05/05/25	To amend the Clean Air Act to prohibit State standards relating to the control of emissions from existing locomotives and engines used in locomotives, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Emissions; Rail</i>	05/05/25 Referred to the House Committee on Energy and Commerce
<u>H.R. 3151</u> Shipbuilding and Harbor Infrastructure for Prosperity and Security (SHIPS) for America Act of 2025	<u>Kelly, T. (R-MS)</u>	05/01/25	A bill to support the national defense and economic security of the United States by supporting vessels, ports, and shipyards of the United States and the U.S. maritime workforce. <i>Keywords: Ports; Infrastructure Funding/Finance</i>	05/01/25 Referred to the House Committees on Armed Services; Transportation and Infrastructure; Ways and Means; Energy and Commerce; Foreign Affairs; Oversight and Government Reform; Education and Workforce; Financial Services; Judiciary; Natural Resources; Science, Space, and Technology; and Veterans Affairs
<u>H.R. 2853</u> Combating Organized Retail Crime Act of 2025	<u>Joyce, D. (D-OH)</u>	04/10/25	A bill to combat organized crime involving the illegal acquisition of retail goods and cargo for the purpose of selling those illegally obtained goods through physical and online retail marketplaces. <i>Keywords: Supply Chain; Fraud</i>	04/10/25 Referred to the House Committee on the Judiciary
<u>H.R. 2819</u> Deregulating Restrictions on Interstate Vehicles and Eighteen-Wheelers (DRIVE) Act	<u>Brecheen, J. (R-OK)</u>	04/10/25	A bill to prohibit the Administrator of the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration from issuing a rule or regulation requiring certain vehicles to be equipped with speed limiting devices, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Trucks; Safety</i>	04/10/25 Referred to the House Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure
<u>H.J.Res.89</u> Providing congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Environmental Protection Agency relating to "California State Motor Vehicle and	<u>Obernolte, J. (R-CA)</u>	04/02/25	Providing congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Environmental Protection Agency relating to "California State Motor Vehicle and Engine and Nonroad Engine Pollution Control Standards;	06/12/25 Signed by President

Engine and Nonroad Engine Pollution Control Standards; The 'Omnibus' Low NOX Regulation; Waiver of Preemption; Notice of Decision"			The 'Omnibus' Low NOX Regulation; Waiver of Preemption; Notice of Decision" <i>Keywords: Trucks; Emissions</i>	
H.J.Res.87 Providing congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Environmental Protection Agency relating to "California State Motor Vehicle and Engine Pollution Control Standards; Heavy-Duty Vehicle and Engine Emission Warranty and Maintenance Provisions; Advanced Clean Trucks; Zero Emission Airport Shuttle; Zero-Emission Power Train Certification; Waiver of Preemption; Notice of Decision"	<u>James, J. (R-MI)</u>	04/02/25	Providing congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Environmental Protection Agency relating to "California State Motor Vehicle and Engine Pollution Control Standards; Heavy-Duty Vehicle and Engine Emission Warranty and Maintenance Provisions; Advanced Clean Trucks; Zero Emission Airport Shuttle; Zero-Emission Power Train Certification; Waiver of Preemption; Notice of Decision" <i>Keywords: Trucks; Emissions</i>	06/12/25 Signed by President
H.R. 2444 Promoting Resilient Supply Chains Act	<u>James, J. (R-MI)</u>	03/27/25	A bill to establish a critical supply chain resiliency and crisis response program in the Department of Commerce, and to secure American leadership in deploying emerging technologies, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Supply Chains</i>	04/28/25 Passed the House
H.R. 2424 Modern, Clean, and Safe Trucks Act	<u>LaMalfa, D. (R-CA)</u>	03/27/25	A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to repeal the excise tax on heavy trucks and trailers, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Trucks</i>	03/27/25 Referred to the House Committee on Ways and Means
H.R. 2391 Strengthening Supply Chains Through Truck Driver Incentives Act	<u>Ryan, P. (D-NY)</u>	03/26/25	A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to establish a refundable tax credit for commercial truck drivers. <i>Keywords: Trucks</i>	03/26/25 Referred to the House Committee on Ways and Means
H.R. 2390 Maritime Supply Chain Security Act	<u>Rouzer, D. (R-NC)</u>	03/26/25	A bill to amend title 46, United States Code, to clarify that port infrastructure development program funds may be used to replace Chinese port crane hardware or software, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Ports; Security</i>	06/09/25 Passed the House
H.R. 2218 Stop California from Advancing Regulatory Burden (CARB) Act	<u>Nehls, T. (R-TX)</u>	03/18/25	To amend the Clean Air Act to eliminate a waiver under that Act, to eliminate an authorization for States to use new motor	03/18/25 Referred to the House Committee on Energy and Commerce

			vehicle emission and new motor vehicle engine emissions standards identical to standards adopted in California, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Emissions; CARB</i>	
H.R. 2035 American Cargo for American Ships Act	<u>Carbajal, S. (D-CA)</u>	03/11/25	A bill to amend title 46, United States Code, to direct the Secretary of Transportation to ensure that all cargoes procured, furnished, or financed by the Department of Transportation are transported on privately-owned commercial vessels of the United States, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Ports</i>	06/09/25 Passed the House
H.R.1968 Full-Year Continuing Appropriations and Extensions Act of 2025	<u>Cole, T. (R-OK)</u>	03/10/25	A bill making further continuing appropriations and other extensions for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2025, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Funding/Finance</i>	03/15/25 Signed by the President
H.R. 1962 Guaranteeing Overtime for Truckers Act	<u>Van Drew, J. (R-NJ)</u>	03/06/25	A bill to amend the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 to remove the overtime wages exemption for certain employees, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Trucks; Labor</i>	03/06/25 Referred to the House Committee on Education and Workforce
H.R. 1659 Truck Parking Safety Improvement Act	<u>Bost, M. (R-IL)</u>	02/27/25	A bill to amend title 23, United States Code, to establish a competitive grant program for projects for commercial motor vehicle parking, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Supply Chains; Ports of Entry</i>	02/27/25 Referred to the House Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure
H.R. 1569 Contraband Awareness Technology Catches Harmful (CATCH) Fentanyl Act	<u>Higgins, C. (R-LA)</u>	02/25/25	A bill to establish a pilot program to assess the use of technology to speed up and enhance the cargo inspection process at land ports of entry along the border. <i>Keywords: Supply Chains; Ports of Entry</i>	02/25/25 Referred to the House Committee on Homeland Security
H.R. 1319 Modern Worker Empowerment Act	<u>Kiley, K. (R-CA)</u>	02/13/25	A bill to amend the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 and the National Labor Relations Act to clarify the standard for determining whether an individual is an employee, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Employee Driver Mandates; Owner-Operator</i>	02/13/25 Referred to the House Committee on Education and Workforce
H.R. 1200 Freight RAILCAR Act	<u>LaHood, D. (R-IL)</u>	02/11/25	A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide a tax credit to encourage the	02/11/25 Referred to the House Committee on Ways and Means

			replacement or modernization of inefficient, outdated freight railcars, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Freight; Rail</i>	
<u>H.R. 971</u> Reducing Accidents in Locomotives (RAIL) Act	<u>Sykes, E. (D-OH)</u>	02/04/25	A bill to enhance safety requirements for trains transporting hazardous materials, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Rail; Safety</i>	02/04/25 Referred to the House Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure
<u>H.R. 928</u> Railway Safety Act	<u>Deluzio, C. (D-PA)</u>	02/04/25	A bill to enhance safety requirements for trains transporting hazardous materials, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Rail; Safety</i>	02/04/25 Referred to the House Committees on Transportation and Infrastructure; Science, Space, and Technology
<u>H.R. 880</u> Household Goods Shipping Consumer Protection Act	<u>Norton, E. (D-DC)</u>	01/31/25	A bill to amend title 49, United States Code, to clarify the authority of the Administrator of the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration relating to the shipping of household goods, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Trucks; Fraud</i>	01/31/25 Referred to the House Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure
<u>H.R. 854</u> Decreasing Emergency Railroad Accident Instances Locally (DERAIL) Act	<u>Deluzio, C. (D-PA)</u>	01/31/25	A bill to direct the Secretary of Transportation to issue certain regulations to define high-hazard flammable train, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Rail; Safety</i>	01/31/25 Referred to the House Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure
<u>H.J. Res. 26</u> Providing for congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Environmental Protection Agency relating to "Greenhouse Gas Emissions Standards for Heavy-Duty Vehicles-Phase 3"	<u>Fulcher, R. (R-IN)</u>	01/22/25	Providing for congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Environmental Protection Agency relating to "Greenhouse Gas Emissions Standards for Heavy-Duty Vehicles-Phase 3". <i>Keywords: Trucks; Emissions</i>	01/22/25 Referred to the House Committee on Energy and Commerce
<u>H.R. 623</u> Licensing Individual Commercial Exam-takers Now Safely and Efficiently (LICENSE) Act	<u>LaHood, D. (R-IL)</u>	01/22/25	A bill to require the Secretary of Transportation to modify certain regulations relating to the requirements for commercial driver's license testing and commercial learner's permit holders, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Trucks; Safety</i>	01/22/25 Referred to the House Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure

<u>H.R. 505</u> Balance Unequal International Labor and Trade for the United States of America Act (BUILT USA Act)	<u>Golden, J. (D-ME)</u>	01/16/25	A bill to impose additional duties on imports of goods into the United States. <i>Keywords: Funding/Finance; Tariffs</i>	01/16/25 Referred to the House Committee on Ways and Means
<u>H.R. 341</u> Railroad Responsibility Act of 2025	<u>Davidson, W. (R-OH)</u>	01/13/25	A bill to amend title 49, United States Code, to provide States the authority to limit blocking grade rail crossings, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Rail</i>	01/13/25 Referred to the House Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure
<u>H.R. 252</u> Secure Our Ports Act	<u>Calvert, K. (R-CA)</u>	01/09/25	A bill to amend title 46, United States Code, to prohibit certain contracts for port operations and management, and for other purposes. <i>Keywords: Ports; Security</i>	06/09/25 Passed the House